# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

X QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
--- OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 1997

ΩR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
--- OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from to

Commission File Number: 0-21393

 ${\tt SEACHANGE\ INTERNATIONAL,\ INC.} \\ ({\tt Exact\ name\ of\ registration\ as\ specified\ in\ its\ charter})$ 

Delaware 04-3197974 (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (IRS Employer Identification No.)

124 Acton Street, Maynard, MA 01754 (Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (508) 897-0100

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports); and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

YES X NO

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's Common Stock on May 6, 1997 was 12,890,195.

- ------

1 Exhibit Index at Page 12

SEACHANGE INTERNATIONAL, INC.

Table of Contents

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

PART I.	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	Page
<s></s>	<c></c>	<c></c>
	Item 1. Consolidated Financial Statements	
	Consolidated Balance Sheet at December 31, 1996 and March 31, 1997	. 3
	Consolidated Statement of Income Three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1997	. 4
	Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows Three months ended March 31, 1996 and 1997	. 5
	Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements	. 6
	Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	. 7-9

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item	. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K
SIGNATURES	
EXHIBIT INDEX	
EXHIBIT	

  |2

### Item 1: Consolidated Financial Statements

# SEACHANGE INTERNATIONAL, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (in thousands, except share-related data)

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

	December 31, 1996		March 31, 1997	
<s> Assets</s>	<c></c>			audited)
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	23,394	\$	20,139
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts				
of \$173 at December 31, 1996 and \$230 at March 31, 1997		7,426		12,376
Inventories		9,153		8,649
Other current assets		825		1,080
Total current assets		40,798		42,244
Property and equipment, net		4,705		4,851
Other assets		532		462
	\$	46,035	\$	47,557
	=====		====	
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	7,305	\$	5,947
Accrued expenses		1,809		2,683
Customer deposits		2 <b>,</b> 899		2,834
Deferred revenue		2,192		2,380
Income taxes payable		-		71
Total current liabilities		14,205		13,915
Stockholders' Equity: Common stock, \$.01 par value; 50,000,000 shares authorized; 12,859,234				
shares and 12,878,407 shares issued at December 31, 1996 and March 31, 1997, respectively		129		129
Additional paid-in capital		26,167		26,247
Retained earnings		5,534		7,266
Necarned earnings		5,554		
Total stockholders' equity		31,830		33,642
	\$	46,035	\$	47,557
	=====		====	

</TABLE>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

3

Three months ended March 31,

	,			
	1996		1997	
<\$>	<c></c>		<c></c>	
Revenues: Systems Services	\$	9,684 545		1,256
		10,229		18,052
Cost of revenues:     Systems     Services		6,342 729		9,457 1,386
		7,071		10,843
Gross profit		3,158		7 <b>,</b> 209
Operating expenses:  Research and development  Selling and marketing  General and administrative		992 755 294		2,416 1,268 930
		2,041		4,614
Income from operations Interest income, net		1,117 48		2,595 200
Income before income taxes Provision for income taxes		1,165 446		2,795 1,062
Net income	\$	719	\$	1 <b>,</b> 733
Net income per share		0.06		0.13
Weighted average common shares and equivalent common shares outstanding	11	,583,835 ======	13	,413,555 

</TABLE>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

4

SEACHANGE INTERNATIONAL, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)

(unaudited)

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

		Mar	ch 31,
	19	96	
1997			
<\$>	<c></c>		<c></c>
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net income	\$	719	\$
1,733			
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operating activities:			
Depreciation and amortization		178	
473			
Inventory valuation allowance		255	
Compensation expense associated with stock options		-	

Three months ended

45	Deferred income taxes	_	
(138)	Changes in assets and liabilities:		
(4,950)	Accounts receivable	(6,143)	
(96)	Inventories	(4,114)	
(129)	Prepaid expenses and other assets	(7)	
(1,358)	Accounts payable	1,670	
874	Accrued expenses	574	
(65)	Customer deposits	4,996	
187	Deferred revenue	319	
71	Income taxes payable	(642)	
(2,753)	Net cash used in operating activities	(2,195)	
Cash f	lows from investing activities Purchases of property and equipment	(446)	
(537)			
	Net cash used in investing activities	(446)	
(537)			
Cash f	lows from financing activities		
35	Proceeds from issuance of common stock	23	
-	Purchase of treasury stock	(2,023)	
-	Repayments of note receivable from stockholders	200	
	Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(1,800)	
35			
(3,255)		(4,441)	
Cash a 23,394	nd cash equivalents, beginning of period	6,184	
Cash a 20,139	nd cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 1,743	\$
======			
C 3			
Supple	mental disclosure of noncash activity  Transfer of items originally classified as inventories to	500	
-	fixed assets	700	
	Purchase of treasury stock in lieu of cash payment of notes receivable from stockholders	505	

</TABLE>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

5

#### Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. The Company believes that the unaudited consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments (consisting of only normal recurring adjustments), necessary for a fair presentation of the Company's financial position, results of operations and cash flows at the dates and for the periods indicated. The results of operations for the three-month period ended March 31, 1997 are not necessarily indicative of results expected for the full fiscal year or any other future periods. The unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and related notes for the year ended December 31, 1996, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K.

#### 2. Net Income Per Share

Net income per share was determined by dividing net income by the weighted average number of common shares and common share equivalents outstanding during the period. Common share equivalents issued subsequent to September 1995 which are comprised of common stock options and Series B convertible preferred stock have been included in the calculation for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 pursuant to Securities and Exchange Commission Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 83.

In February 1997, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 128 (SFAS 128), "Earnings per Share." SFAS128 establishes new standards for computing and presenting earnings per share and will be effective for the Company's interim and annual periods ending after December 15, 1997. Early adoption of the Statement is not permitted. SFAS 128 requires restatement of all previously reported earnings per share data that are presented. SFAS 128 replaces primary and fully diluted earnings per share with basic and diluted earnings per share. The Company has calculated both the basic earnings per share and the diluted earnings per share to be \$0.13 for the quarter ended March 31, 1997.

# 3. Inventories <TABLE> <CAPTION>

Inventories consist of the following:

	December 31, 1996	March 31, 1997
<s> Components and assemblies Finished products</s>	<c> \$ 6,525 2,628</c>	<c> \$ 7,378 1,271</c>
	\$ 9,153 =======	\$ 8,649 ======

</TABLE>

6

ITEM 2: MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Factors That May Affect Future Results

Any statements contained in this Form 10-Q that do not describe historical facts may constitute forward-looking statements as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Any such forward-looking statements contained herein are based on current expectations, but are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results to differ materially from expectations. The factors that could cause actual future results to differ materially from current expectations include the following: fluctuations in demand for the Company's products and services; the Company's ability to manage its growth; the Company's ability to develop, market and introduce new and enhanced products and services on a timely basis; the rapid technological change which characterizes the Company's markets; the Company's significant concentration of customers; the Company's dependence on certain sole source suppliers and third-party manufacturers; the risks associated with international sales as the Company expands its markets; and the ability of the Company to compete successfully in the future. Further information on factors that could cause actual results to differ from those anticipated is detailed in various filings made by the Company from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including but not limited to, those appearing under the caption "Risk Factors" in the Company's Prospectus dated November 4, 1996 and factors under the caption "Certain Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K dated March 28, 1997. Any forward-looking statements should be considered in light of those factors.

Revenues. The Company's systems revenues consist primarily of sales of its digital video insertion products. Systems revenues increased by 73% to \$16.8 million for the quarter ended March 31, 1997, from \$9.7 million in the comparable quarter in 1996. The increase in systems revenues resulted primarily from the increase in the number of the Company's digital video insertion systems sold to television operators primarily in the United States. The increase over the 1996 quarter was also attributable to a price reduction in the Company's first generation digital video insertion systems in effect during the quarter ended March 31, 1996.

The Company's services revenues consist of fees for installation, training, product maintenance and technical support services. The Company's services revenues increased by 130% to \$1.3 million for the quarter ended March 31, 1997, from approximately \$545,000 in the comparable quarter in 1996. The increase in services revenues primarily resulted from the increase in product sales and renewals of maintenance and support contracts related to the growing installed base of systems.

For the quarter ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, certain customers accounted for more than 10% of the Company's total revenues. Individual customers accounted for 37%, 15%, 15% and 11% of total revenues in the quarter ended March 31, 1997 and 24%, 24%, 17% and 10% of total revenues in the quarter ended March 31, 1996.

International revenues accounted for approximately 12% and 17% of total revenues in the quarters ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, respectively and the Company expects that international sales will account for a significant portion of the Company's business in the future. As of March 31, 1997, all sales of the Company's products have been made in United States dollars and the Company expects this practice to continue in the foreseeable future. Therefore, the Company has not experienced, nor does it expect to experience in the near term, any impact from fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates on its results of operations or liquidity. If this practice changes in the future, the Company will reevaluate its foreign currency exchange rate risk.

7

Gross profit. Systems gross profit as a percentage of systems revenues was 43.7% and 34.5% for the quarters ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, respectively. The increase in systems gross profit resulted from design improvements in the second generation video insertion product, lower costs of certain purchased components and subassemblies and the Company achieving manufacturing efficiencies as a result of increased volume. The increase was partially offset by an increase of \$600,000 in the Company's inventory valuation allowance in the quarter ended March 31, 1997. The Company evaluates inventory levels and expected usage on a periodic basis and provides a valuation allowance for estimated inactive, obsolete and surplus inventory.

Costs of services revenues exceeded services revenues by 10.4% and 33.7% for the quarters ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, respectively, primarily as a result of the costs associated with the Company building a service organization to support the installed base of systems. Improvements in the services negative gross profit in the quarter ended March 31, 1997 resulted from the timing of providing product and maintenance support and other services to the growing installed base of systems.

Research and Development. Research and development expenses consist primarily of compensation of development personnel, depreciation of equipment and an allocation of related facility expenses. Research and development expenses increased to \$2.4 million, or 13% of total revenues in the quarter ended March 31, 1997, from approximately \$992,000, or 10% of total revenues in the comparable quarter in 1996. These increases were primarily attributable to the hiring of additional development personnel. All internal software research and development costs have been expensed by the Company. The Company anticipates that it will continue to devote substantial resources to its research and development efforts.

Selling and Marketing. Selling and marketing expenses consist primarily of compensation of selling and marketing personnel, including sales commissions and travel expenses and certain promotional expenses. Selling and marketing expenses increased to \$1.3 million, or 7% of total revenues in the quarter ended March 31, 1997, from approximately \$755,000, or 7% of total revenues in the comparable quarter in 1996. The increases in the dollar amounts were attributable to the hiring of additional selling and marketing personnel, expanded promotional activities, increased international selling efforts and an increase in commissions resulting from increased revenues. The Company expects that selling and marketing expenses will continue to increase in dollar amount as the Company hires additional personnel and expands selling and marketing activities for the remainder of 1997.

General and Administrative. General and administrative expenses consist primarily of compensation of executive, finance, human resource and administrative personnel, legal and accounting services and an allocation of related facility expenses. General and administrative expenses increased to approximately \$930,000, or 5% of total revenues in the quarter ended March 31,

1997, from approximately \$294,000, or 3% of total revenues in the comparable quarter in 1996. The increases were attributable to increased staffing to support the Company's growth and an increase in the allowance for doubtful accounts. The Company evaluates the credit risk of accounts receivable on a periodic basis and provides an allowance for doubtful accounts to provide for potential credit losses. Such losses to date have not exceeded management's expectations. The Company believes that its general and administrative expenses will continue to increase in dollar amount as a result of an expansion of the Company's administrative staff to support its growing operations and as a result of expenses associated with being a public company.

Interest Income. Interest income was approximately \$200,000 and \$48,000 in the quarters ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, respectively. The increase in interest income primarily resulted from tax-exempt interest earned on a higher invested balance primarily due to the net proceeds of \$24.1 million from the initial public offering of the Company's Common Stock in November 1996.

Provision for Income Taxes. The Company's effective tax rate was 38.0% and 38.3% for the quarters ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, respectively.

8

Liquidity and Capital Resources

From inception through November 1996, the Company funded its operations primarily through cash provided by operations and the private sale of equity securities. In November 1996, in connection with the initial public offering of the Company's Common Stock, the Company received proceeds of \$24.1 million.

Cash and cash equivalents at March 31, 1997 was \$20.1 million, a \$3.3 million decrease from the December 31, 1996 balance of \$23.4 million. Working capital increased to \$28.3 million at March 31, 1997 from \$26.6 million at December 31, 1996.

Net cash used in operating activities was \$2.8 million and \$2.2 million for the quarters ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, respectively. Net cash used in operating activities during the quarter ended March 31, 1997 was primarily due to increased accounts receivable and a decrease in accounts payable partially offset by net income adjusted for non-cash expenses including depreciation and amortization and an increase in the inventory valuation allowance. Accounts receivable increased from \$7.4 million at December 31, 1996 to \$12.4 million at March 31, 1997, an increase of \$5.0 million, or 67%. The increase in accounts receivable is primarily attributable to the increased revenues in the quarter ended March 31, 1997 of \$18.1 million, compared to revenues of \$12.0 million in the quarter ended December 31, 1996, a 51% increase.

Net cash used in investing activities was approximately \$537,000 and \$446,000 for the quarters ended March 31, 1997 and 1996, respectively. Investment activity consisted primarily of purchases of property and equipment to support the Company's growth.

Net cash provided by financing activities was approximately \$35,000 for the quarter ended March 31, 1997 compared with net cash used in financing activities of \$1.8 million during the comparable period in 1996. For the quarter ended March 31, 1997, the cash provided by financing activities consisted of proceeds from the issuance of common stock, upon the exercise of employee stock options. For the quarter ended March 31, 1996, cash used in financing activities consisted primarily of the repurchase of shares of the Company's common stock from certain employees and directors of the Company, net of the repayment of notes receivable from stockholders.

The Company has a \$6.0 million revolving line of credit with a bank which expires in September 1997. Borrowings under the line of credit are secured by substantially all of the Company's assets. The loan agreement relating to the line of credit requires that the Company provide the bank with certain periodic financial reports and comply with certain financial ratios. As of March 31, 1997, the Company had not borrowed against the line.

The Company believes that its existing cash, together with available borrowings under the line of credit, are sufficient to meet the Company's requirements for the next twelve months.

9

#### PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

(a) Exhibits

Exhibit 11: Computation of Net Income Per Share.
Exhibit 27: Financial Data Schedule (For SEC Edgar
Filing Only; Intentionally Omitted)

(b) Reports on Form 8-K

No reports on Form 8-K were filed during the period.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, SeaChange International, Inc. has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: May 13, 1997

SEACHANGE INTERNATIONAL, INC. by:

/s/ Joseph S. Tibbetts, Jr.

Joseph S. Tibbetts, Jr. Vice President, Finance and Administration, Chief Financial Officer, and Treasurer (Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

11

SEACHANGE INTERNATIONAL, INC.

EXHIBIT INDEX

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

12

### Exhibit 11

## SEACHANGE INTERNATIONAL, INC.

### Computation of Net Income Per Share (1)

(Unaudited)

<TABLE> <CAPTION>

	Three months ended March 31,			
	1996 1997			
<pre><s> Weighted average common and common equivalent shares:</s></pre>			<c></c>	
Weighted average common shares outstanding during the period	8	3,774,775	12,	871,054
Weighted average common equivalent shares (2)	2	2,809,060		542,501
	11	L,583,835	13,	413,555
Net income  Primary net income per share		719,100		,

#### </TABLE>

- (1) Fully diluted net income per share has not been separately presented, as the amounts would not be materially different from primary net income per share.
- (2) Common share equivalents issued subsequent to September 1995 which are comprised of common stock options and Series B convertible preferred stock have been included in the calculation for the quarter ended March 31, 1996 pursuant to Securities and Exchange Commission Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 83.

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